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	political pressures, stating that the pressures applied were contrary to good research and free thinking. Despite this rebellion nowever, Professor Komondy still occupied his position at the Institute, to my knowledge, as	
	late as 1951 and 1952, for the reason that he was too prominent a man for the Soviets to dismiss. The real point is that he was needed too badly and there was no one to replace him. It is interesting, to note that the Soviets do not conduct brain-washings of people in Hungary like	25 X 1
	Professor Komondy because (a) he is too greatly needed, and (b) because changing his mind through brain-washing in one respect would inevitably change it in all respects, and thereby destroy his usefulness.	25X1
	(c) Atmosphere for scientific research, such as personal incentives, availability of facilities for research, etc	
3.	In so far as true scientists are concerned, there is no need to create an atmosphere for scientific research and the use of incentives, because the personal incentive will always be present in the true scientist to continue his research, regardless of his environment. In fact, and although	25 X 1
	this may sound strange at first, adverse conditions and a hostile environment usually cause researchers to become more and more introverted, and these factors thereby tend to make the researchers better scientists be-	
** .	cause of this introversion and escape from surroundings. Despite all this though, certainly the research facilities are channeled along the lines mentioned above, that is, to immediate economic considerations	
	and in accordance with the Party line. (d) Standards of scientific education:	and the second second
	(d). Standards of scientific education.	
4.	In Hungary, the standards of scientific education remained as high as ever before, until September or October 1948, when the standards of the educated changed. Note that the standards of the educated rather than "the standards of education." in Septem-	25 X 1
	ber or October 1948 when the policy changed, all persons who were thereafter permitted to be educated or to enroll for education had to pass detailed political questionnaires in order to attend universities. However, even then, there is considerable discrimination against the middle classes, or the bourgeoisie if you will, in favor of the lowest classes -	25 X 1
	refer as "poor, feverish Communists." For example, the numbers of the middle classes - the classes which had here-tofore furnished most of the scientists and researchers - who satisfactorily completed the political questionnaires in order to enroll in universities, frequently would be passed over because they were members of the middle class, and the poor, feverish, Communists would be enrolled in their stead. Thus, from the autumn of 1948, enrollments in Rungarian universities have been made on the basis of political considerations rather than on merit and ability.	25X1 25X1
	(e) Quality and supply of scientific-technical manpower	25 X 1
5 .	Inasmuch as the quality of students enrolled in the universities has suffered a sharp and continuous drop since the autumn of 1948, it is inevitable that the quality and supply of competent scientific and technical personnel have likewise declined.	
	foreign scientific literature collected and disseminated in	
	The only restriction in Eungary on the free collection of, and individual subscription to, foreign scientific literature has been the availability	
		25 X 1
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	of funds, which have always had to be budgeted. In other words, funds are always limited and have to be carefully allocated, but that is the only	0
		25X1
	others wantiquies the same will be so scientific publications.	25X1
	others, particularly those publications discussing political matters, have	20/1
	been prohibited. A typical example of the type of foreign literature which has been banned from Hungary is TIME magazine.	
	The following date on the Ministry of Higher Education is needed:	
	(a) Methods of recruitment of referen	
	stitutions; incentives offered; scholarships; subject fields given	
		05)//
7	. Here again the methods of recruitment follow the lines	25X1
ł		
	of the bourgeoists and favorities and favorities against if they are	25X1
	orthodox, moor femantal Commendation and the politically	
	aptitudes. Under this system, there is no reason to discuss incentives and scholarships,	25X1
	channeled to immediate economic considerations, tied in with the aim of an	25X1
	immediate increase in production, and always in accordance with the Party	25X1
	lime. Also in this connection, and always in accordance with the Party except for religious groups, student dormitories were completely unknown and unheard of until 1948 or 1949	ZJXI
	unheard of until loke or lower dormitories were completely unknown and	0EV4
	it was, dermitories began to be built for the first time for the housing of	25 X 1
	other private homes or in homes or in	25 X 1
	also ties in with the envolving of the dever in dormitories. This	
	such as these who are immediately willing to live as students in university downstories. A further reason, of course for the as students in university	
	tories is the fact that student add do to the erection of these dormi-	
	more economical. Parthermore the downtreed water considerably easier and	25X1
	tunity for continuous political indoctrination.	
	Criticism and self-criticism, both favorable and unfavorable, concerning	
	standards of higher education; absenteeism; percentage of failures;	
	measures taken to insure improvements; morale of professors and students	
8.		─ 25X1
	students per group were evented to the study groups of from 15 to 20	25X1
	students per group were organized in the universities under a Communist Party	
	secret Communist agent whose identifier to a communist Party secretary, and a	
	students of the group and the numbers of the reports on both the	
	groups are required to do everything together - attend political demonstrations, rellies, even motion victimes	
	made numerically small for the sets of the groups are purposely	25 X 1
	otherwise there inevitably would be	
	things as public demonstrations, political indoctrination lectures, etc. In	
	demonstration, there could concern him he were required to attend a political	
	under the group system of from 15 to Compilerable absenteeism. However,	25X1
	former of an unknown identity in each group, the opportunities for deviation are considerably lessened.	20,11
	• end •	
•	·	
		25 X 1